

Lesson 5 - Simple Consonants T , K , P

Tsiaj Ntawv Txiv Tab (T, K, P)

(t)	tos twm	ox
(k)	ko kos	stove stand
(p)	pos paj	flower

Tos Twm

(t)

T + os = Tos

Tos + wm = Twm



Text

Tu(s) tw(m) ta(b) to(m) te(v) te(s). Tu(s) ti(j) te(b). Tu(s) ta(v) tw(m).

Tu(s) tw(g) t(u) ti(s) tu tw.

Vocabulary

- 1) tus classifier for human, animal, or long object
- 2) twm ox , buffalo
- 3) tab tom just about , just

- | | |
|---------|---------------|
| 4) tev | peel |
| 5) tes | hand |
| 6) tij | older brother |
| 7) teb | answer |
| 8) tav | rib |
| 9) twg | which |
| 10) tu | break |
| 11) tis | wing |
| 12) tw | tail |

Additional Vocabulary and Pronunciation

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|---|--------|
| 13) Tuaj = tos (t) + (ua) + cim ntuj (j) = tuaj | come |
| 14) Tawm = tos (t) + (aw) + cim niam (m) = tawm | go out |
| 15) Tais = tos (t) + (ai) + cim mus (s) = tais | crush |
| 16) Teem = tos (t) + (ee) + cim niam (m) = teem | set |
| 17) Taug = tos (t) + (au) + cim neeg (g) = taug | follow |

Text Translation

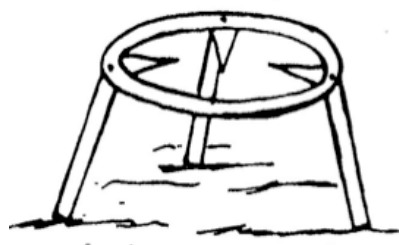
The ox is pilling its hand. The older brother answer. The ox's rib. Which one's wings and tail is broken.

Ko Kos

(k)

K + o = Ko

Ko + os = Kos



Text

Ko(j) te(b) ku(v). Tu(s) ka(b) te(s). Ko(j) tu(s) ti(j) to(m) te(j) te(b) ta(v) ku(v)
ke(v). Tu(s) kw(v) to(s) tu(s) ti(j).

Vocabulary

- | | |
|------------|-----------------|
| 1) koj | you , your |
| 2) kuv | me , I |
| 3) kab tes | palm lines |
| 4) tom tej | over there |
| 5) tav kev | road , street |
| 6) tus kwv | younger brother |
| 7) tos | wait |

Additional Vocabulary and Pronunciation

- | | |
|---|--------------------|
| 8) Keeb = kos (k) + (ee) + cim siab (b) = keeb | beginning , origin |
| 9) Kwm = kos (k) + (w) + cim niam (m) = kwm | history (keeb kwm) |
| 10) Kawm = kos (k) + (aw) + cim niam (m) = kawm | learn , to learn |

- 11) Kav = kos (k) + (a) + cim kuv (v) = kav protect , control
- 12) Kooj = kos (k) + (oo) + cim ntuj (j) = kooj grasshopper

Text Translation

You answer me. The palm lines. Your older brother over there at the farm blocked my way. The younger brother waits for the older brother.

Pos Paj (p) P + os = Pos Pos + aj = Paj	
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Text

Pe(b) po(m) te(b) po(b) kw(s). Pe(b) po(v) po(b). Pe(j) ku(m) te(b) to(j) po(b) ta(s).

Pe(b) pw ta(s). Ko(j) e(v) ku(v). Pe(b) po(m) pa(j) poo(b) ta(s).

Vocabulary

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|------------|--------------|
| 1) pēb | us , we |
| 2) pōm | see , saw |
| 3) pōb kws | corn |
| 4) pōv | toss , throw |

- | | |
|----------------|--------------------|
| 5) pob | ball , ball cloth |
| 6) pej kum teb | foreign country |
| 7) pob | to crumble , slide |
| 8) pw | sleep |
| 9) poob | fall , drop |

Additional Vocabulary and Pronunciation

- | | |
|---|--------------------|
| 10) Pauj = pos (p) + (au) + cim ntuj (j) = pauj | pay back , revenge |
| 11) Paug = pos (p) + (au) + cim neeg (g) = paug | cover with dirt |
| 12) Piav = pos (p) + (ia) + cim kuv (v) = piav | tell , to tell |
| 13) Pav = pos (p) + (a) + cim kuv (v) = pav | tie , to tie |
| 14) Pog = pos (p) + (o) + cim neeg (g) = pog | grand mother |

Text Translation

We saw corn farm. We toss cloth ball. In foreign country, the hills were all broken.

We all slept. You carry me. We saw the flowers all fell.

Progress Checklist

After finishing this lesson, you should be able to

- ☐ Be able to read any word that starts with consonant t , k , p
- ☐ Know how to construct any word using the consonant t , k , p
- ☐ Be able to pronounce any word that starts with t , k , p

* When you are able to do the above, move on to lesson 6! If you are still having troubles, review the lesson until you fully understand all the vocabularies and the text content.

Next Lesson : Simple Consonants X , S , L